

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1                   1.       An apparatus for receiving a non-coherent layered modulation signal,  
2       comprising:  
3                   a tuner for receiving a layered signal and producing a layered in-phase signal  
4       and a layered quadrature signal therefrom;  
5                   an analog-to-digital converter for digitizing the layered in-phase signal and the  
6       layered quadrature signal; and  
7                   a processor for decoding the layered in-phase signal and the layered  
8       quadrature signal to produce one or more discrete layer signals.
- 1                   2.       The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the processor comprises a logic  
2       circuit.
- 1                   3.       The apparatus of Claim 1, further comprising one or more decoders,  
2       each receiving and decoding one of the one or more discrete layer signals to be  
3       displayed.
- 1                   4.       The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein decoding by the processor performs  
2       frequency acquisition on the layered quadrature signal.
- 1                   5.       The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein decoding by the processor match  
2       filters the layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal.
- 1                   6.       The apparatus of Claim 1, wherein the processor demodulates and  
2       decodes an upper layer signal from the layered in-phase signal and the layered  
3       quadrature signal to produce an upper one of the one or more discrete layer signals.

1           7.     The apparatus of Claim 6, wherein the processor produces an ideal  
2 upper layer signal including an ideal in-phase upper layer signal and an ideal  
3 quadrature upper layer signal from the decoded upper layer signal and subtracts the  
4 ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal from the  
5 layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal, respectively, to produce a  
6 lower layer in-phase signal and a lower layer quadrature signal of a lower one of the  
7 one or more discrete layer signals.

1           8.     The apparatus of Claim 7, wherein the processor demodulates and  
2 decodes the lower layer in-phase signal and the lower layer quadrature signal to  
3 produce the lower one of the one or more discrete layer signals.

1           9.     The apparatus of Claim 7, wherein the processor match filters the  
2 lower layer in-phase signal and the lower layer quadrature signal.

1           10.    The apparatus of Claim 7, wherein the layered in-phase signal and the  
2 layered quadrature signal are delayed to synchronize the subtraction.

1           11.    The apparatus of Claim 10, wherein delaying the layered in-phase  
2 signal and the layered quadrature signal are delayed by correlating to the ideal in-  
3 phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal.

1           12.    The apparatus of Claim 7, wherein producing the ideal upper layer  
2 signal comprises signal processing the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal  
3 quadrature upper layer signal.

1           13.    The apparatus of Claim 12, wherein signal processing the ideal in-  
2 phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal comprises finite  
3 impulse response matched filtering the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal  
4 quadrature upper layer signal.

1           14.    The apparatus of Claim 12, wherein signal processing the ideal in-  
2 phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal comprises  
3 applying a signal map to the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature  
4 upper layer signal, the signal map accounting for transmission distortions of the  
5 layered signal.

1           15.    The apparatus of Claim 12, wherein signal processing the ideal in-  
2 phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal comprises  
3 amplitude and phase matching the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal  
4 quadrature upper layer signal with the layered in-phase signal and the layered  
5 quadrature signal, respectively.

1           16.    A processor for decoding a layered signal into separate signal layers,  
2    comprising:  
3           a first demodulator and first decoder for decoding an upper layer signal from  
4    the layered signal and providing the decoded upper layer signal at a first output;  
5           an encoder for generating an ideal upper layer signal from the decoded upper  
6    layer signal;  
7           a signal processor for modifying the ideal upper layer signal to characterize  
8    transmission and processing effects;  
9           a subtractor for subtracting the modified ideal upper layer signal from the  
10   layered signal to produce a lower layer signal; and  
11          a second demodulator and second decoder for decoding the lower layer signal  
12   and providing the decoded lower layer signal at a second output.

1           17.    The processor of Claim 16, further comprising a delay function  
2    correlated to an output of the signal processor to appropriately delay the layered signal  
3    to synchronize amplitude and phase matching of the modified ideal upper layer signal  
4    and the layered signal.

1           18.    The processor of Claim 16, further comprising a delay function  
2    correlated to an output of the signal processor to appropriately delay the layered signal  
3    to synchronize subtraction of the modified ideal upper layer signal and the layered  
4    signal.

1           19.    The processor of Claim 16, wherein the signal processor performs  
2    finite impulse response matched filtering on the ideal upper layer signal.

1           20.    The processor of Claim 16, wherein the signal processor performs  
2           finite impulse response matched filtering on the delayed layered signal.

1           21.    The processor of Claim 16, wherein the signal processor applies a  
2           signal map to the ideal upper layer signal.

1           22.    The processor of Claim 16, wherein the signal processor amplitude and  
2           phase matches the ideal upper layer signal with the layered signal.

1           23.    A method of decoding a non-coherent layered modulation signal,  
2           comprising the steps of:  
3                receiving a layered signal and producing a layered in-phase signal and a  
4           layered quadrature signal therefrom;  
5                digitizing the layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal; and  
6                decoding the digitized layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature  
7           signal to produce one or more discrete layer signals.

1           24.    The method of Claim 23, wherein the step of decoding is performed by  
2           a logic circuit.

1           25.    The method of Claim 23, wherein the step of decoding includes  
2           frequency acquisition on the layered quadrature signal.

1           26.    The method of Claim 23, further comprising receiving and decoding  
2           each of the one or more discrete layer signals to be displayed.

1           27.    The method of Claim 23, wherein the step of decoding comprises  
2           matched filtering the layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal.

1           28.    The method of Claim 23, wherein the step of decoding comprises  
2 demodulating and decoding an upper layer signal from the layered in-phase signal and  
3 the layered quadrature signal to produce an upper one of the one or more discrete  
4 layer signals.

1           29.    The method of Claim 28, wherein the step of decoding comprises  
2 producing an ideal upper layer signal including an ideal in-phase upper layer signal  
3 and an ideal quadrature upper layer signal from the decoded upper layer signal and  
4 subtracting the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer  
5 signal from the layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal, respectively,  
6 to produce a lower layer in-phase signal and a lower layer quadrature signal of a lower  
7 one of the one or more discrete layer signals.

1           30.    The method of Claim 29, wherein the step of decoding comprises  
2 demodulating and decoding the lower layer in-phase signal and the lower layer  
3 quadrature signal to produce the lower one of the one or more discrete layer signals.

1           31.    The method of Claim 29, wherein the step of decoding comprises  
2 match filtering the lower layer in-phase signal and the lower layer quadrature signal.

1           32.    The method of Claim 29, wherein the step of decoding comprises  
2 delaying the layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal to synchronize  
3 the subtraction.

1           33.    The method of Claim 32, wherein delaying comprises correlating the  
2 layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal are delayed by to the ideal  
3 in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal.

1           34.    The method of Claim 29, wherein producing the ideal upper layer  
2           signal comprises signal processing the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal  
3           quadrature upper layer signal.

1           35.    The method of Claim 34, wherein signal processing the ideal in-phase  
2           upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal comprises pulse shaping  
3           the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal.

1           36.    The method of Claim 34, wherein signal processing the ideal in-phase  
2           upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal comprises applying a  
3           signal map to the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper  
4           layer signal, the signal map accounting for transmission distortions of the layered  
5           signal.

1           37.    The method of Claim 34, wherein signal processing the ideal in-phase  
2           upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature upper layer signal comprises amplitude  
3           and phase matching the ideal in-phase upper layer signal and the ideal quadrature  
4           upper layer signal with the layered in-phase signal and the layered quadrature signal,  
5           respectively.